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THE RELEVANCE OF ACBD3 PROTEIN IN ENERGY METABOLISM IN VARIOUS CELL LINES



FIRST FACULTY
OF MEDICINE
Charles University

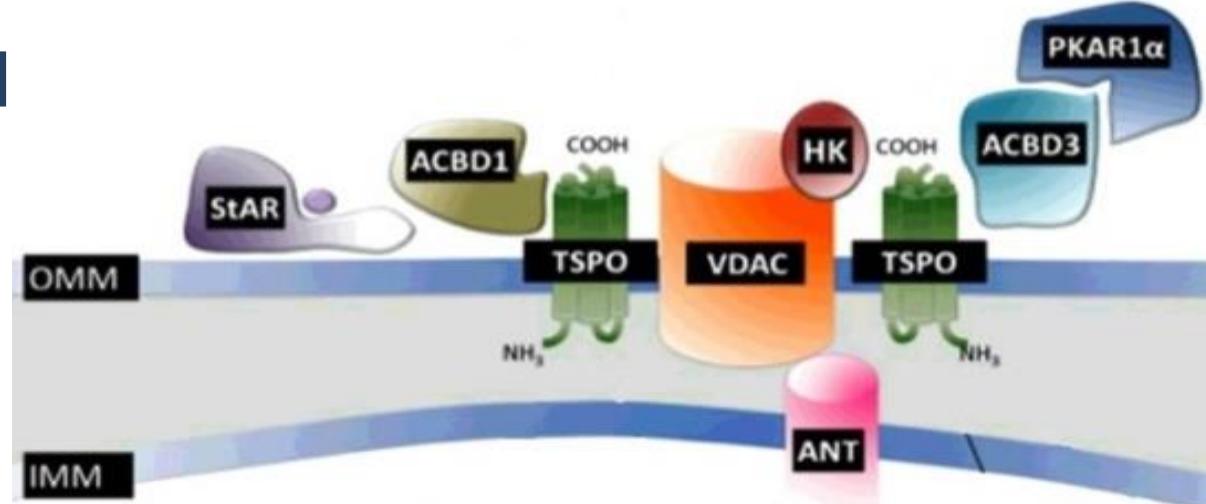


General University
Hospital in Prague

INTRODUCTION

Acyl-CoA binding domain containing 3

- All human tissue
- GA, ER
- Functions: division of neuronal cells, neurodegeneration, lipid homeostasis, stress response, maintenance of GA or viral replication
- Targeting cholesterol into mitochondria
- KD ACBD3 suppresses hormone-induced steroidogenesis (Li et al. 2001)



(Gatliff and Campanella, 2015)

Patient - homozygous mutation in ACBD3

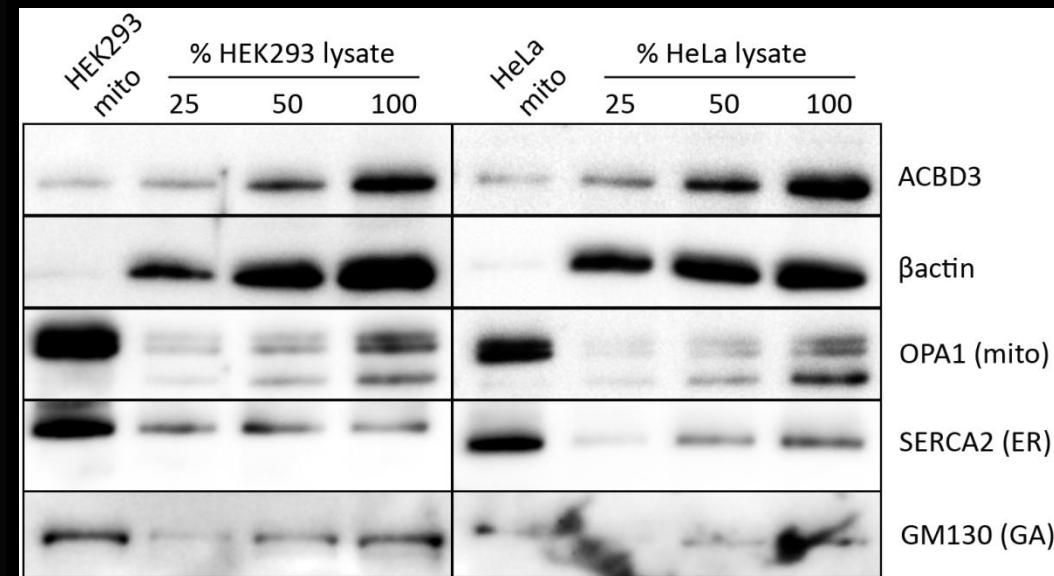
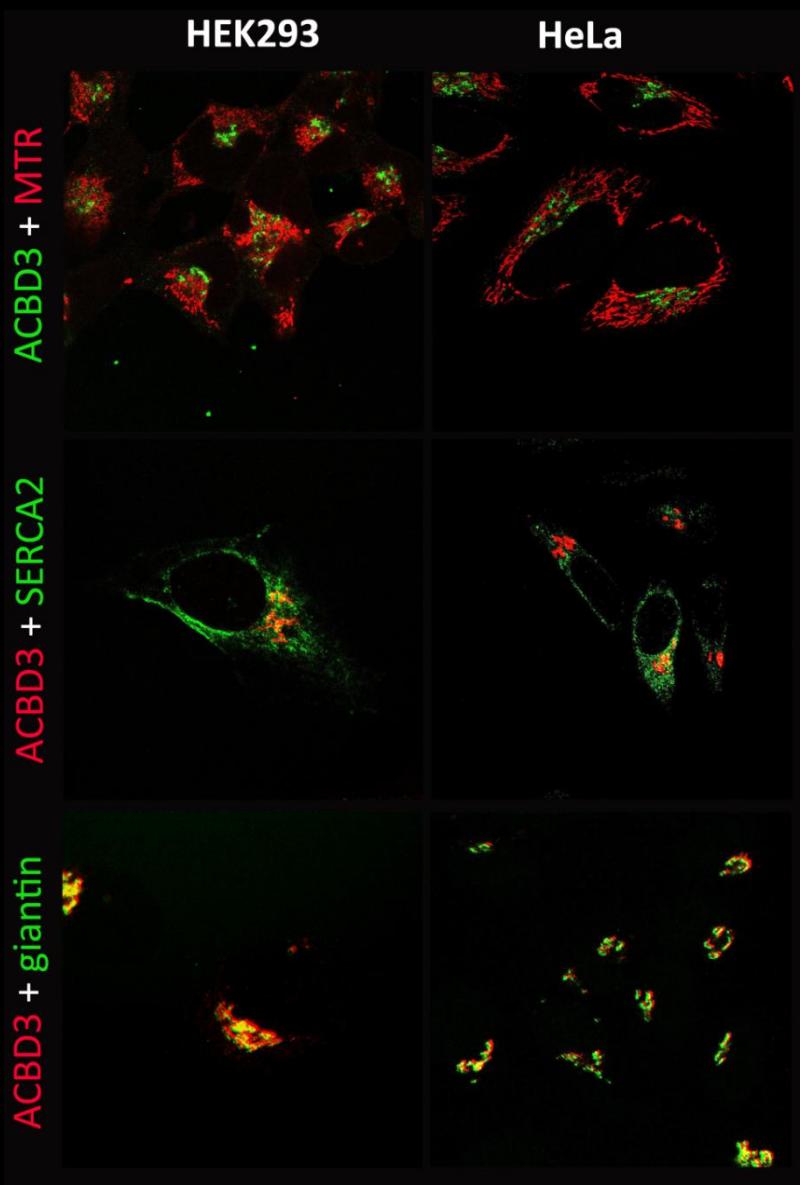
- different distribution of cholesterol in fibroblasts
- increased amount of mito. and enlarged mito. in muscle
- ↓ CI, CIII, CIV and ATP synthase

The aim

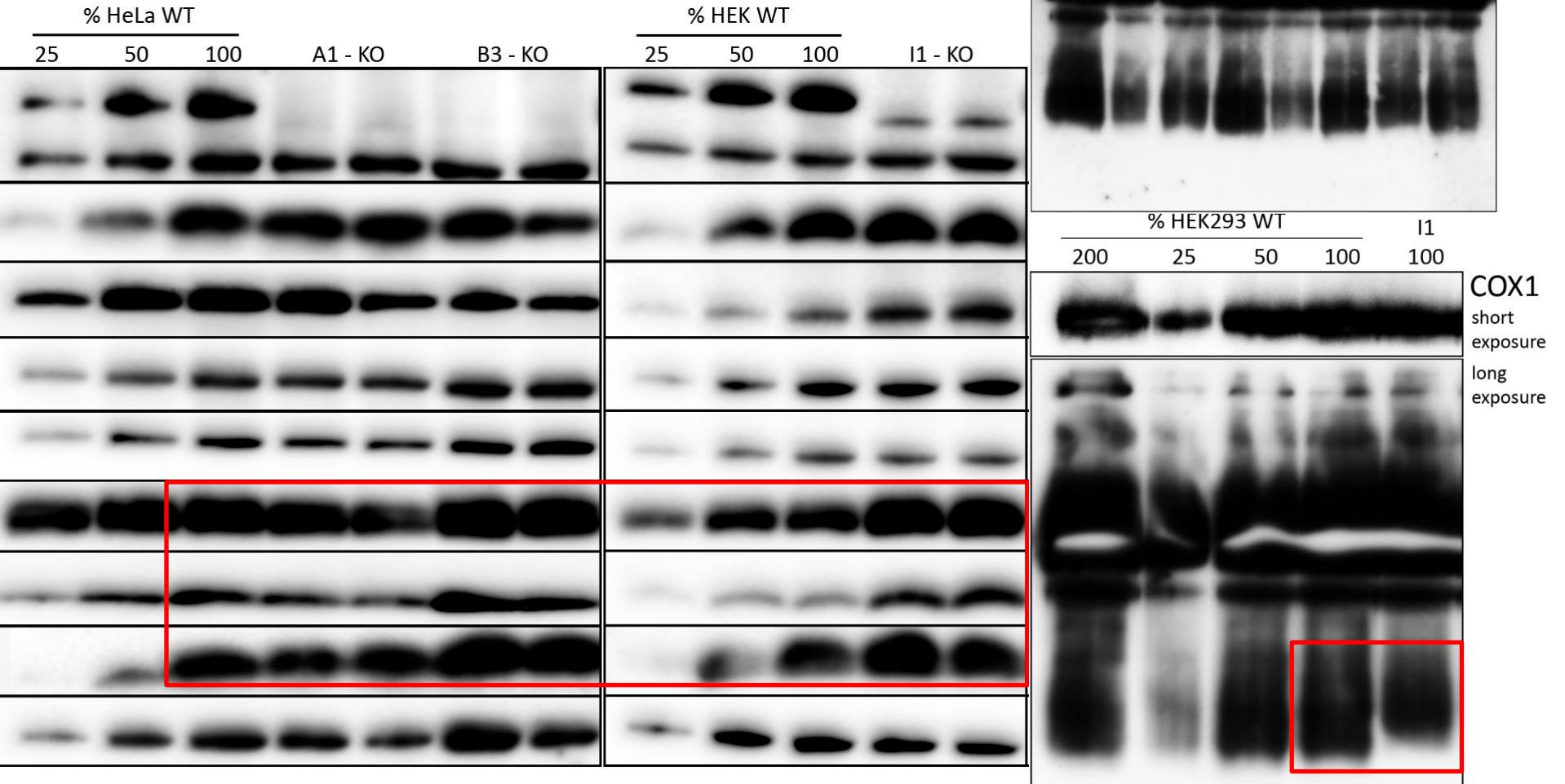
- Role of ACBD3 in mitochondrial energetic metabolism in HEK293 and HeLa cell lines

RESULTS A:

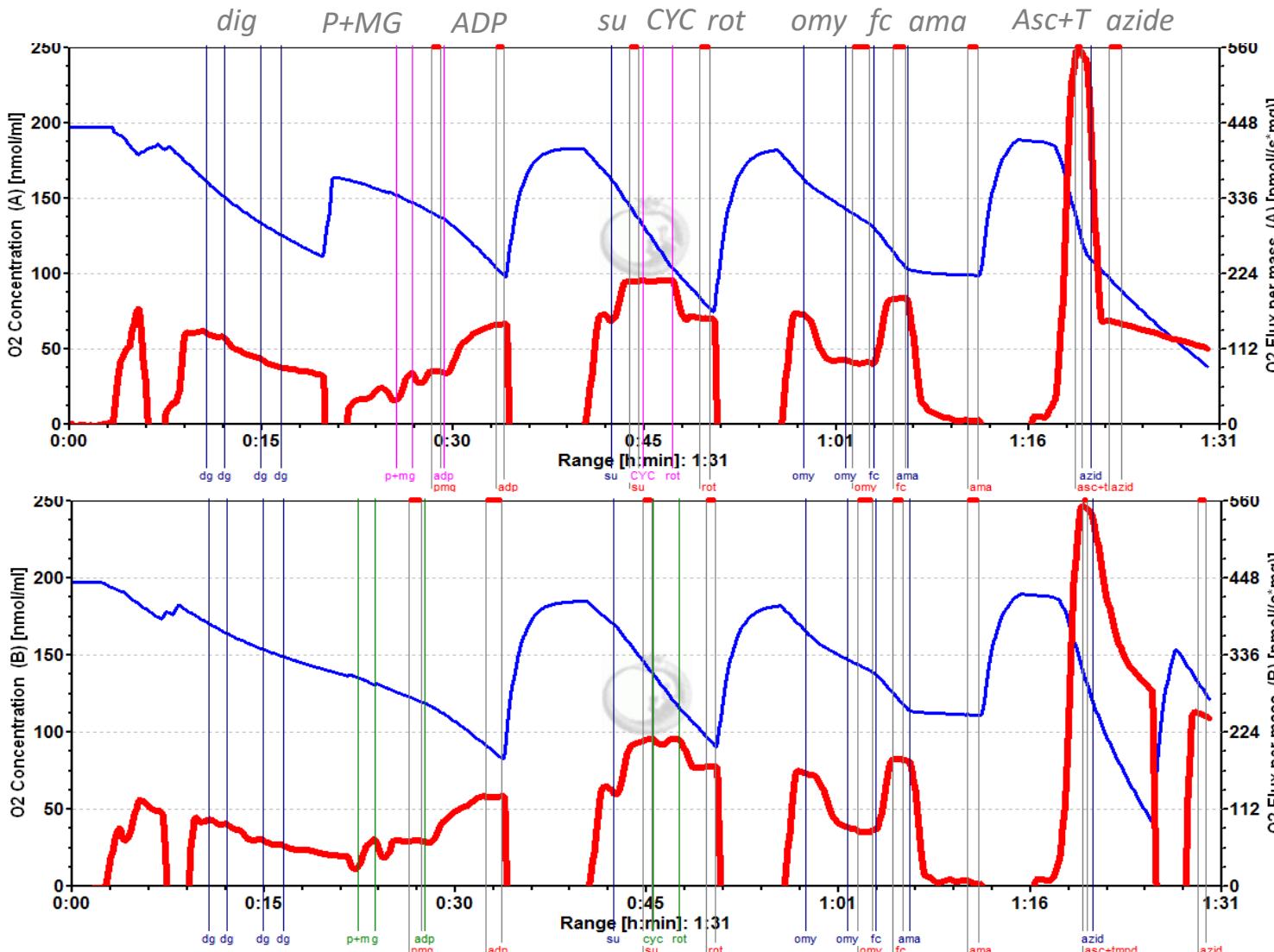
Localization of ACBD3 in WT HEK293 and HeLa



RESULTS B: SDS-PAGE/WB AND BN-PAGE



RESULTS C: MITOCHONDRIAL RESPIRATION (OXYGRAPH-2K)

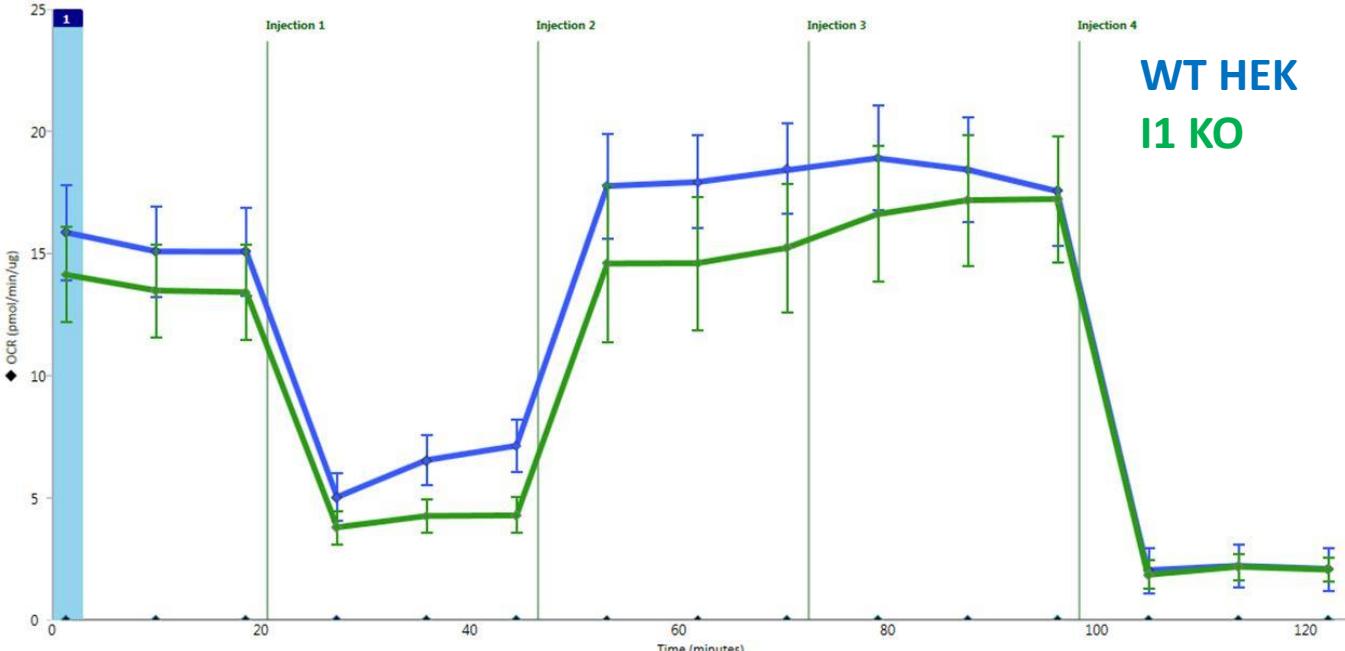
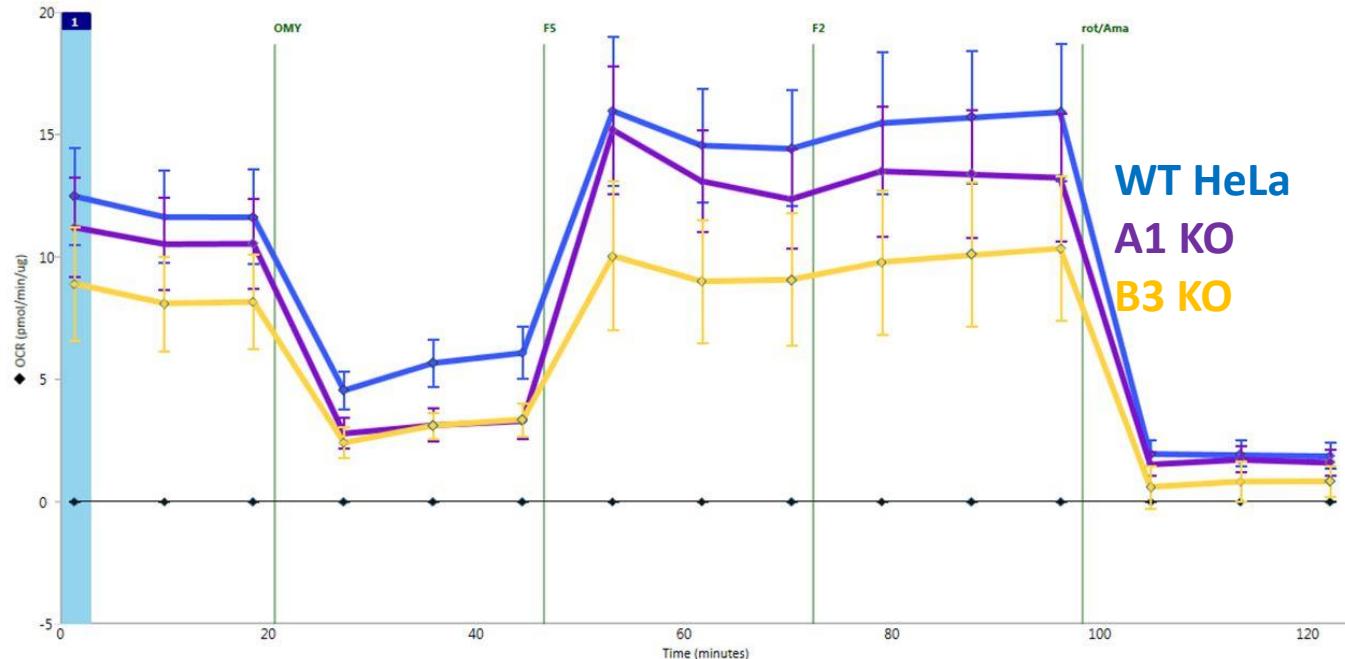


Abbreviations: dig - digitonin (8mM, 1-2 µl); P - pyruvate (1M, 20 µl), M - malate (1M, 6 µl), G - glutamate (1M, 20 µl), ADP + Mg²⁺ (0,5M, 4 µl), su - succinate (1M, 20 µl), CYC - cytochrome C (2mM, 5 µl), rot - rotenone (0,5 mM, 1 µl), omy - oligomycin (2,5 mM, 0,2-0,6 µl), fc - FCCP (1mM, 0,2-0,6 µl), ama - antimycin A (1mM, 1 µl), asc - ascorbate (0,2M, 25 µl), T - TMPD (40mM, 45 µl), azide (4M, 5 µl)

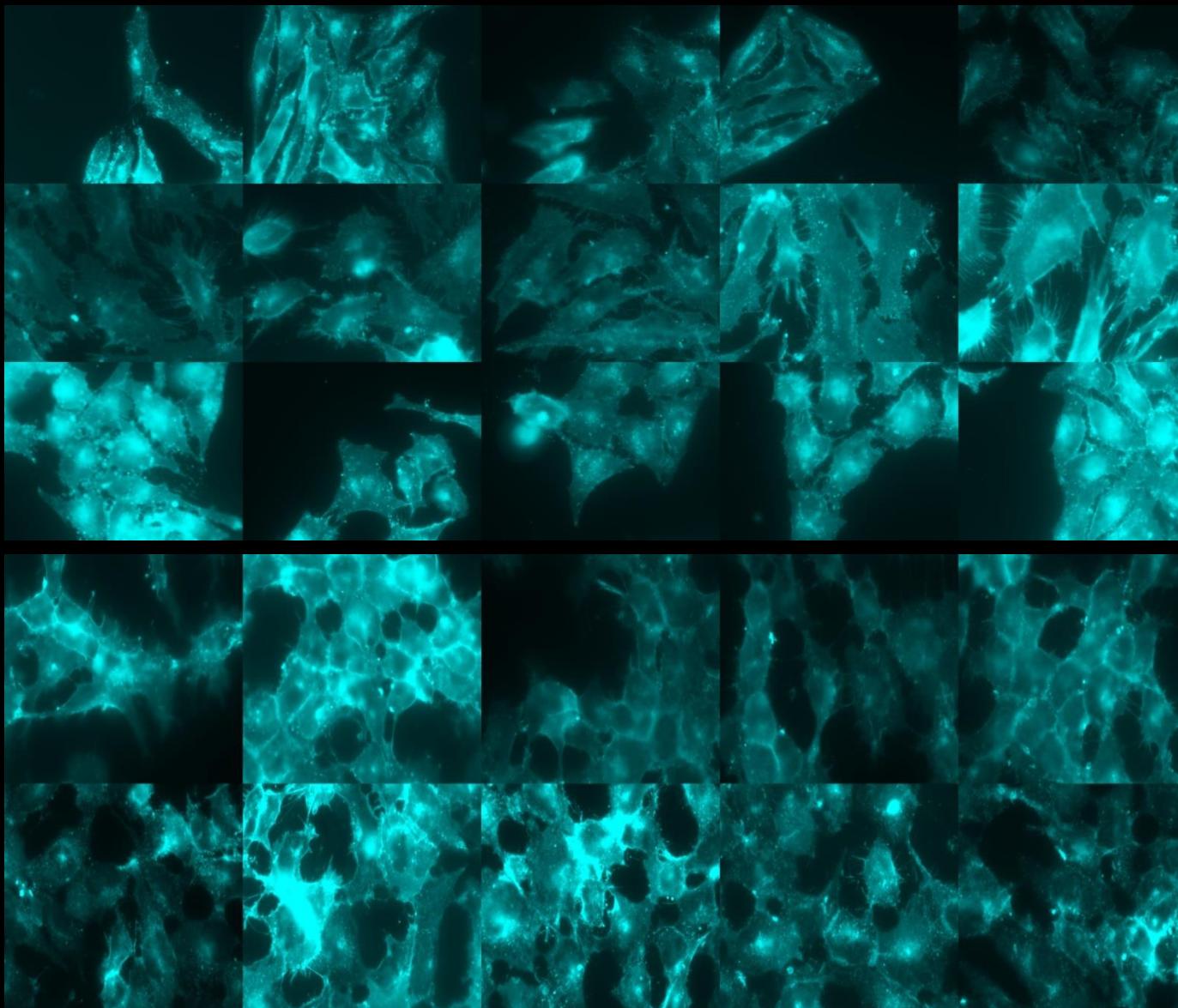
RESULTS D:

ACCORDING:
SEAHORSE XF
CELL MITO
STRESS TEST
KIT

Final concentration
of
substrate/inhibitor
per well:
oligomycin (2 μ M),
FCCP (0,5 μ M),
FCCP (0,2 μ M),
antimycine A (1 μ M),
rotenone (2 μ M)



RESULTS E: FILIPIN TEST



HeLa WT

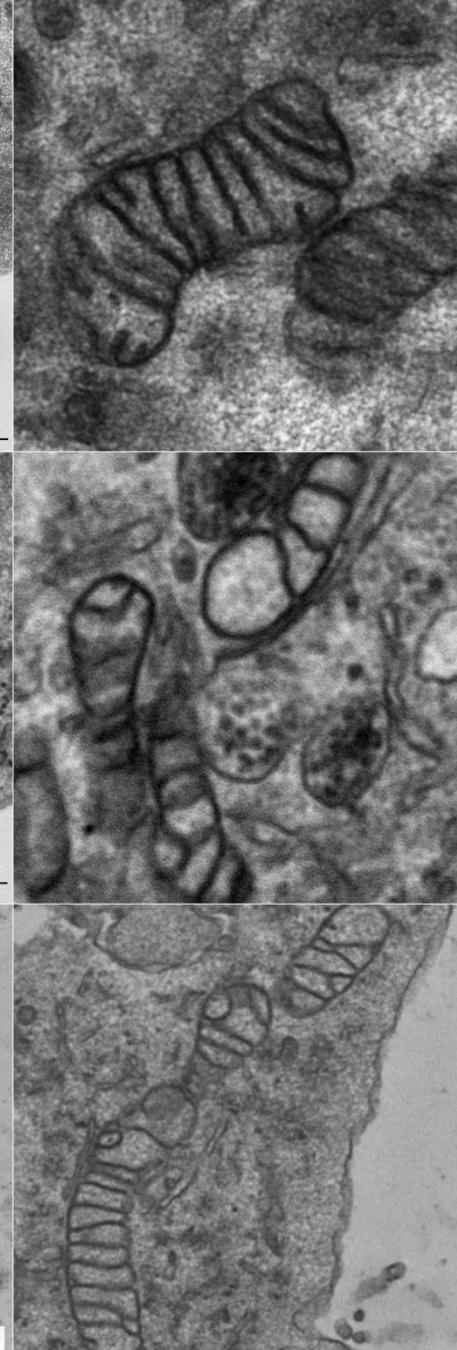
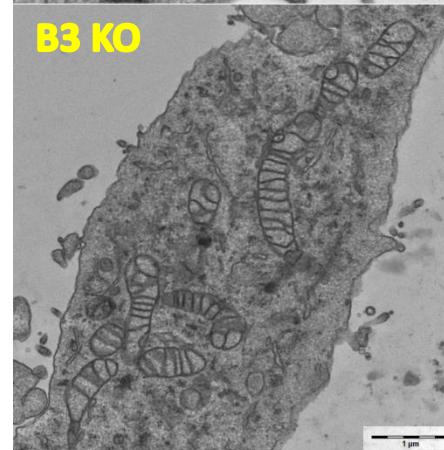
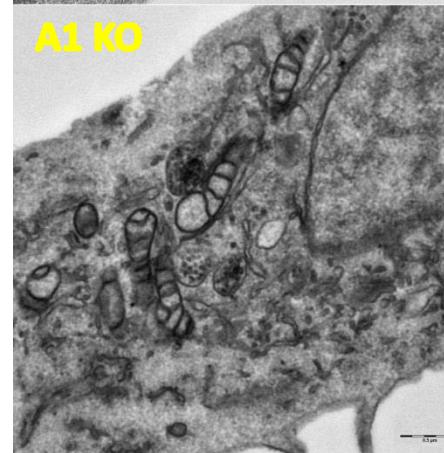
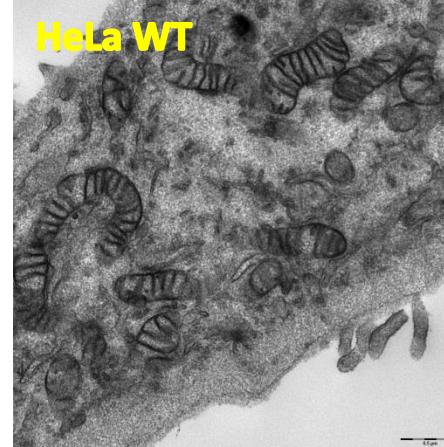
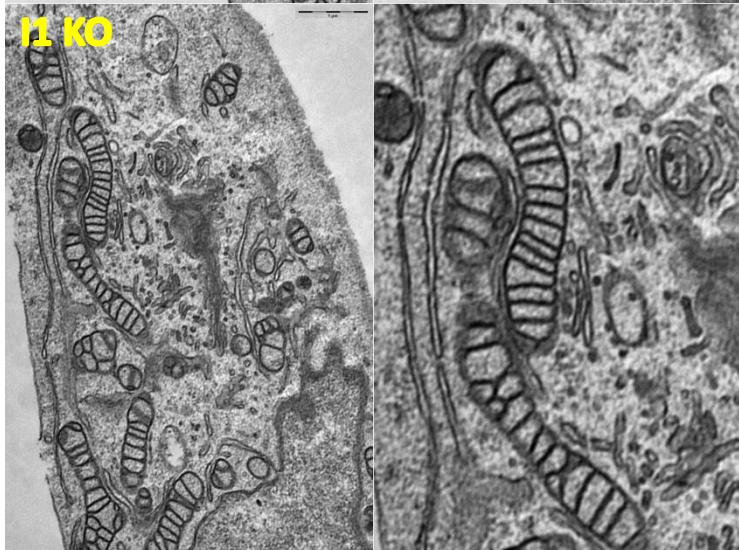
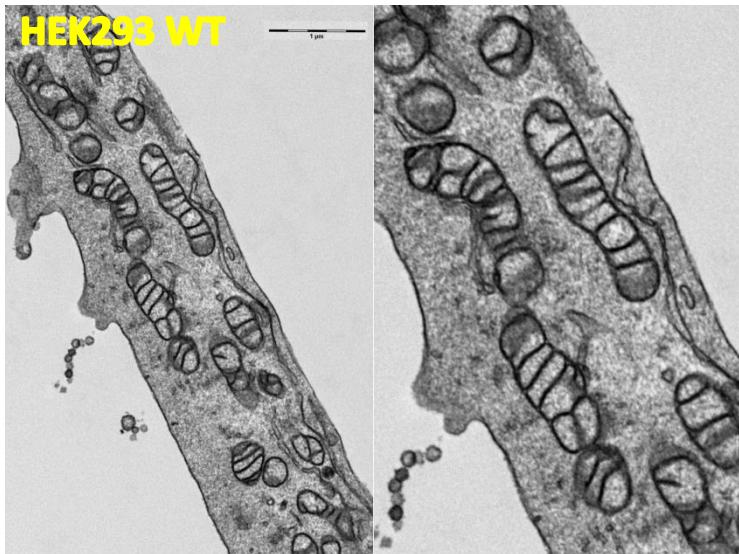
A1 KO

B3 KO

HEK293 WT

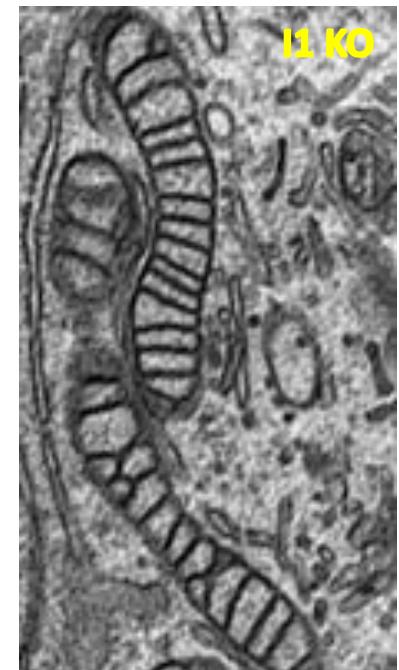
I1 KO

RESULTS F: ELECTRON MICROSCOPY



SUMMARY AND PLAN

- ACBD3 is mainly localized in GA in HEK293 and HeLa cells
- ACBD3 KO cells has
 - altered amount of COX subunits
 - slightly decreased mitochondrial respiration
 - Unchanged distribution of cholesterol
 - Unchanged structure of mitochondria



We need to perform further analysis to characterize impact of ACBD3 in mitochondrial metabolism

- BN-PAGE; MS analysis; structure of Golgi on electron/confocal microscopy; study of trasduceosome on BN-PAGE

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

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Thank you for your attention

